



# SPANISH DICTIONARY

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## INTRODUCTION

[www.wordmeaning.org](http://www.wordmeaning.org) is an open and collaborative dictionary project that, apart from being able to consult meanings of words, also offers its users the possibility of including new words or nuancing the meaning of existing words in it. As is understandable, this project would be impossible to carry out without the esteemed collaboration of the people who follow us around the world. This e-Book, therefore, was born with the intention of paying a small tribute to all our collaborators.

Sergio M. has contributed to the dictionary with 719 meanings that we have approved and collected in this small book. We hope that the reader is very valuable and if you find it useful or want to be part of the project, do not hesitate to visit our website, we will be delighted to receive you.

Working Group

[www.wordmeaning.org](http://www.wordmeaning.org)

**a sí mismo**

A phrase used when it can substitute for "himself".

**a toda marcha**

A situation in which everything works well and there are no problems or failures for the duration of the situation or event.

**a vuelapluma**

It is an adverbial locution, which comes to say of doing something that is done without thinking, without making a premeditated decision and in a great hurry.

**aasimar**

In epic fantasy literature, this is a mortal, humanoid-type who carry a celestial spark from the Higher Planes within their souls. You can stoke that spark to bring light, soothe wounds, and unleash the fury of the heavens. Normally this divine spark appears because the heritage of the Aasimar can be hidden for generations, only to suddenly reveal itself in the child of seemingly human parents. His appearance is human, but with angelic features.

**abarrocado**

Crowded. It is said of an object or monument that possesses a style, traits or characteristics of the Baroque style.

**abocajarro**

It is spelled correctly by separating the preposition "a" and then point-blank, said of the action of shooting a target from a very short distance.

**abstractismo**

It is said of the theory and practice of abstract art; which represents the trend or movement of artistic reproductions based on abstract art.

**absurdismo**

It's the idea that human life is inherently absurd and irrational. For those who defend this principle, attempts to find purpose or meaning in life are futile and therefore, the best way to live is to accept the meaninglessness of existence, and thus happiness will be found in existence.

**achular**

It is said of someone who looks or behaves like a pimp.

**aclerical**

It is said that a person, especially of spiritual interests or beliefs, does not consider the existence of a clergy or an influence of leaders of a religion necessary to relate to the Divinity or the Universe, because considering that everything is One, an intervention of another person is not necessary; It differs from anti-clericalism in that it is not against or in favor of its dissolution, but that it is only an option for those who need it and not an imposition.

**acoso laboral**

It refers to violent behavior or harassment towards a particular person in their workspace. It is advisable to use this term

and not the anglicism "mobbing", to avoid the inclusion of unnecessary foreign words in Spanish.

### **acoso sexual**

2 . It is understood as a form of gender-based violence, which consists of the abusive exercise of power and leads to a state of defenselessness and risk for the victim, regardless of whether it is carried out in one or more events.

### **actividades extraescolares**

These are tasks for children and young people that are carried out outside of school hours and that are focused on improving or learning a new skill that may be useful in the future.

### **acto solemne**

It is a social event in which a type of education and respect for the act itself is demanded; They are usually performed to boast about people or historical events.

### **advaita**

Advaita Vedanta is the most influential Hindu philosophy. Like all forms of Vedanta, it attempts to synthesize the teachings of the Upanishads into a single, coherent doctrine. Unlike other forms of Vedanta, it teaches that there is only one Reality in the universe and that everything else is illusory.

### **agamia**

2 . It is said of a person who practices singleness and has no interest in ceasing to practice it. Therefore, it is a defense of life without a partner or of having affective relationships whether it is monogamy, polygamy, etc.

### **agapismo**

It is said, in a teleological sense, the configuration of social habits that make it possible to give the sense of community and civilization.

### **agigolado**

It is an adjective, which is typical of the province of Segovia, in Spain. It is usually used to describe someone who, when doing something with a little effort, feels that he is drowning and perceives a pressure in his chest.

### **agrafe**

It is said of the piece of metal used to hold the closure of jars or bottles.

### **agripicante**

It is said to have a mixture of sour and spicy.

### **agrisalado**

It is said to have a mixture of sour and salty.

### **agua desionizada**

It is said of that type of water that goes through a process of ion exchange in which it is stripped of loose ions by positive and negative electrical charges, so that it is free of elements such as sodium, calcium, copper, iron, and also anions such as carbonate, fluoride or chloride.

**agua destilada**

It is a type of water used for machinery in which impurities have been removed to prevent wear and oxidation in the components of a vehicle's battery.

**agua filtrada**

It is the type of water in which, through a physical process, it is possible to eliminate those elements that float in it. This is drinking water of high quality and good for health.

**agua osmotizada**

This type of water subjects tap water to a greater number of filters than ordinary filtered water and therefore removes anything in the water, even those minerals we need (such as trace minerals).

**agua pura**

Also known as purified water, it is a type of water that comes from a source that has been stripped of all impurities. Unlike distilled or filtered water, they are not always free of bacteria.

**ahimsa**

There? (Ahimsa) is a Sanskrit term that is defined as "non-violence" not only to human beings but to all beings, promoting peace and concord.

**ailurofilia**

It is said of the love felt for felines in general and for cats in particular; It is accompanied in this love, the fascination and joy that is felt with its company and care.

**al pan, pan y al vino, vino.**

A popular saying, or saying, is used when you speak or should speak sincerely, saying whatever you are plain and blunt.

**alienfilia**

Passion and inordinate taste for everything related to extraterrestrials or studies on UFOs or contacts with beings from other planets.

**alienfobia**

A neologism meaning fear or apprehension of beings from other planets or dimensions and/or of their intentions towards humanity.

**alta sociedad**

It is the social group of people who possess the greatest wealth, power, and influence in society as a whole. Throughout history, high society has been defined by various factors such as birth, education, profession and of course, wealth.

**alturaismo**

It is said of discrimination based on a person's height, in cases where their height is lower than the social standards assigned according to their sex and age, which can affect the respect they receive, their social and work position or in the search for a partner.

## **amahabilidad**

A neologism born from the contraction of "kindness" and "ability". It refers to the taste and art for the good treatment of others, in search of ways to act for a friendlier and more humane society among the members that compose it.

## **amazónico**

In the study of the geology of Mars, it is the third and final era. It spans from 1.8 billion years ago to the present time.

## **ambivertido**

It is said of that type of character of those people who have the unique ability to navigate between social environments and moments of introspection with ease, behaving in an introspective or extroverted manner depending on the time and place.

## **ambulancha**

It is a maritime vehicle intended for the transport of sick or injured people who are at sea, and who transport them to places of treatment and care.

## **amor cortés**

From the Occitan "Finamors" . ( Perfect Love ) This qualification is attributed to texts that present a conception of love that emerged in the Occitan courts from the eleventh century onwards; This literature is called courtly because it was originally addressed to court audiences, while suggesting the exquisite courtesy and refinement of courtly society. The ideal of courtly love is embodied in the "courtly" knight: brave warrior (like the epic hero), but he is fundamentally gallant: he fights not for God and for his lord, but for his lady, a love at once illicit and morally elevated, passionate and disciplined, humiliating and exalting, human and transcendent. Later on, mystical interpretations of this type of love will arise, substituting God for the lady.

## **amor fati**

1 . Acceptance of what is, striving for what should be. As expressed by philosopher Simone Weil. 2 . In a more nihilistic vein, it is used to describe an attitude in which one sees everything that happens as good or necessary, including suffering.

## **amor incondicional**

It is said of the kind of love that, as its name suggests, does not set any conditions for manifesting itself and giving itself to the rest of existence; Starting as a subject that considers the Whole as an object to be loved, it manifests itself in multiple ways to achieve its purpose.

## **amor universal**

Love is a very powerful energy without which nothing can exist, it is the energy that unites the atom and unites what exists. Universal love is understood as the force that unites all creation with each other and all of it with the Source that gave it existence.

## **amorismo**

It signifies the theory and study of the types of love, specifically universal love or agape, both for its understanding and for its application to everyday life, thus surpassing the sentimentality with which it is usually applied to Love.

## **andar con la hora pegada al culo**

It is said of a colloquial expression that comes to mean to go in a hurry because you arrive late.

**androcentrismo:**

It is the approach or perspective of a study, work, research or any cultural manifestation in which the male perspective is based only, and which nevertheless is generalized to the rest of the population.

**angelidad**

It is said of the quality of an angel; A display of benevolence, kindness, and purity in action or behavior.

**animalismo**

It is said of the movement that defends animals, promoting that they have rights, in order to avoid the abuses they suffer from human beings.

**animismo**

It is the belief in etheric souls or doubles.

**antiespecismo**

It is said of a current of thought that is contrary to speciesism, it does not accept the discrimination of being of another species or for being of a specific species/s.

**antiespecista**

It is said of the person who defends and/or is in favor of antispeciesism, that is, against animal inequality and animal exploitation by human beings.

**antifilosofía**

It is said the position of certain circles of scientific dissemination and skepticism, which consists of discrediting the totality of philosophy, arguing that it is useless, irrelevant, harmful to knowledge or that it is ambiguous because it does not possess either seriousness or rigor when considering any arbitrary writing can be considered philosophical.

**antropología biológica**

It is a branch of anthropology that is responsible for trying to understand how human beings have adapted to different environments. It is related to the theory of evolution.

**antropología cultural**

It is said of the branch of anthropology that studies the cultures and cultural phenomena of different human populations and societies. Thus, it focuses on the practices, values, and social organization of human groups.

**antropología filosófica**

It is said of the subdiscipline whose object of knowledge is the inquiry about whether there are some characteristics that are shared by all human beings and that are "essential" to all humanity, focusing on topics such as dualism or the unity of the human being, transcendence and immanence, if it is true that freedom and the relationship of the human being with other beings is possible, inert and alive, among others.

**antropología lingüística**

It is said of the branch of anthropology that has as its basis of study the analysis of the different ways of establishing communication that exist between human beings, what uses and manifestations there are within language among human beings.

## **antropología simbólica**

This is the name given to the branch of anthropology that has as its object the analysis and study of the cultural construction of reality, through different symbolic manifestations.

## **antropomorfizar**

1 . To give human form, characters, or qualities to a supernatural thing or being. 2 . Treating animals, especially pets, as if they were human beings, without regard for the needs appropriate to their own species.

## **apitoxina**

It is said of bee venom. In medicine it is usually used as a remedy for cases of rheumatism, osteoarthritis and muscle pain.

## **apivegetarianismo**

It refers to the type of diet that is based on the consumption of products of vegetable origin and beekeeping products.

## **apivegetariano**

Apivegetarian . Pertaining to or relating to apivegetarianism. A person who eats a diet based on the consumption of plant products and bee products and their derivatives.

## **apofatismo**

It is a theological path in which he would depart from all positive knowledge about the essence of a personal God. He uses the expression "is not" in order to understand that nothing can be attributed to the Divine, since it is beyond all that is expressible and known.

## **aporocidio**

It is said of the murder or homicide of a person, by the fact of his situation of poverty, this being the main cause of the death of the person, so his death is not necessarily caused by another person, but also by the hostile environment in which he finds himself.

## **aporofobia**

Rejection or hatred towards a person, due solely to their condition of poverty.

## **apoteosis**

3 . A Greek term meaning to be counted among the gods, to deify or deify.

## **aracnofago**

It is said of the living being that among its prey and diet, there is the family of arachnids, such as spiders.

## **arcaísmo**

1 . Archaic quality. 2 . It is said of the linguistic element whose form or meaning, or both, are outdated in relation to a given moment.

## **archieparquía**

It is said, within Catholicism, of the name of the diocese that heads an Eastern Catholic ecclesiastical province.



### **archisílabo**

It is said of the elongation, usually unnecessary, of a noun by adding endings and/or prefixes to give it a supposed greater packaging and importance, and sounds to the listener or reader as more elaborate, complex and bombastic, but that usually expresses worse the same thing as the original noun, which says it better and more briefly by itself.

### **arhat**

In Buddhism, especially in the Hinayana current, it is the ideal to attain; The arhat or arahant is someone who has come to a deep understanding of the true nature of existence, who has attained nirvana and stepped off the wheel of samsara, therefore he will not be born again.

### **aristopía**

From the word component coming from the Greek "aristos", meaning excellent, the best. It is therefore said of a type of utopia based on the maxim of the government of the best, overcoming meritocracy by adding a justice that guarantees the merits of the citizens who compose it.

### **aritmofía**

It is the part of Hermetic philosophy that deals with the study of the symbolism of numbers, their ontological origins, and metaphysical functions; Their practical part is the supernatural operations that can be performed with them.

### **armonismo**

It is said of a school of thought that promotes harmony, in a social sense, in order to achieve balance between people and between communities of human beings, through friendship and good correspondence between people.

### **arpero**

It is a word that is currently obsolete in favor of harpist, that is, a musician who plays the harp.

### **arqueoastronomía**

It is a new branch of archaeology, studying how the discoveries in astronomy of ancient peoples took place, how they interacted with the cosmos and construction by means of dolmens, alignments and stone circles, and even pyramids and ziggurats.

### **arsonfobia**

It is said of the anxiety disorder in which the person experiences a pathological and irrational fear of fire and/or fires. This phobia is also known as pyrophobia.

### **ascopena**

It is said of the feeling of disgust or rejection towards someone at the same time that it is combined with a certain sorrow, pity and shame of others. It's flirtatious, but it's very disgusting. It is colloquially used.

### **asexualidad**

It is said of the lack of sexual attraction to another person, and therefore does not experience sexual attraction and/or does not desire sexual contact of any kind.

### **asimismo**

A phrase that is synonymous with "also"

## **así mismo**

A phrase that is synonymous with "in this way".

## **asnear**

It is said of speaking or doing foolishly. It comes from donkey, an animal that is known for its stubbornness and lack of intelligence.

## **astralnauta**

This is a person who is able to split himself from his physical body and use his etheric body, so that he can move and travel through other planes of reality, called astral planes.

## **astrofobia**

It is said of the irrational fear of storms in general, and of lightning and thunder in particular. Addendum: "It comes from the English astraphobia, which was coined in 1874 by the American physician George M. Beard from the Ancient Greek ???????, "lightning bolt, sparkle," and the suffix -phobia, from the ancient Greek -?????, combinatorial form of Ancient Greek ?????, "fear, dread". Source: wikitionary. Org

## **astrogeología**

Also known as planetary geology or exogeology, it is responsible for studying the different geologies of celestial bodies such as planets and their moons, asteroids, comets and meteorites, etc.

## **ataraxia**

Immutability of mind, due to wisdom is the total acceptance of the present moment, of harmony with things in the way they happen.

## **atrecista**

It is said about the person who is responsible for the creation of realistic-looking objects for use in plays, in television programs and the decoration of movies. The range of these objects can be very varied, from fake jewelry, to weapons, accessories, etc. It comes from props: graphic adaptation of the Italian word atrezzo, 'set of objects and equipment necessary for a stage performance'.

## **atriptongo**

It is the sequence of three contiguous vowels, which are pronounced in different syllables, especially if they are pronounced in three syllables

## **augusto**

4 . Augustus is the type of clown that is more popularly known as "clown". It's quirky, absurd, mischievous, messy, clumsy, surprising, enthusiastic, provocative. It represents freedom or the child's world.

## **austericidio**

The neologism is said to be the acronym for austerity and suicide, which serves to express the concept of <suicidio por="" austeridad=""> or <austeridad suicida="">. It is a term that appears more and more frequently in economic news to allude, with negative connotations, to the effects of government austerity measures. </austeridad></suicidio>

## **austeridazo**

It is said of a term proposed to mean the excessive budgetary adjustments of governments that significantly affect the general well-being of the population. It is recommended to use it instead of <austericidio>. </austericidio>

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### **autecologia**

Autoecology is a branch of ecology, focused on the planet's species. Thus, it observes the morphological and functional characteristics of organisms, and what are the relationships between these and the environment where they usually live.

### **autóloga**

It is a type of blood donation in which patients donate it for their own use and with a doctor's prescription. As it is not subject to the same criteria of analysis as other types of donations, the extraction, if not used by the patient, is discarded.

### **ágape**

It is the Greek term that describes the greatest and the basis of the rest of the type of love. It is a type of unconditional and reflective love, in which the lover takes into account only the good of the beloved, which encompasses all beings and/or God. Love of God, the universe, or nature are examples of compassionate love. It is the love that a mother feels for her child. She loves him unconditionally, just for being.

### **águilacalva**

It is a type of eagle, known for its white-feathered tail and head, it has a wing length of 1.8 2.3 meters. It's the national symbol of the United States, and despite its name, it's not lacking in feathers anywhere. There are many subspecies of this bird.

### **banquear**

2. It is said of the manufacture of seats known as benches. 3. Behaving or having an attitude motivated solely by personal monetary interest and enrichment.

### **barbillear**

1. It is said of touching or caressing one's chin, either oneself or someone. 2. In nonverbal language, it is said of the gesture of one person in relation to another in which he gestures putting his chin first, showing doubt or denial to the opinion or comment he has heard.

### **barlaam y josafat**

It is a story that became very popular in the history of medieval Christianity, where the Christianized story of the life of the Buddha is narrated, in the role of Jehoshaphat, who after a great life journey, meets the sage Barlaam and converts to Christianity.

### **bastardera**

Neologism, which can be interpreted and signified as that person or object that would produce bastardy.

**basurear**

1 . Insulting, treating someone very badly. 2 . It is said that rummaging through the garbage in search of sustenance occurs in people with low economic and social resources.

**basurología**

It is the study of garbage and waste produced by human beings. Thus, it is the vigilant inspection and analysis of products called garbage, produced by a population, to learn about the activities of the population, in order to learn from the activities of the population and its behavior on issues such as waste disposal, food consumption and its ecological impact. It is also known as garbology.

**bebida vegetal**

It is said that the consumable liquid is obtained only with foods of vegetable origin, whether or not they have other added ingredients.

**bebidas**

Plural of drink . Number of liquid containers, of whatever type, in a given space.

**belenes**

It is said of the plastic representations of the birth in Bethlehem of the baby Jesus and that they are created at Christmas; they can be simple with a basic representation (Virgin, Child and Saint Joseph) or more complicated and larger, with a greater number of figures and geography, such as creating streams, dunes, including shepherds, the Three Kings, etc.

**belenismo**

It is said of the name that represents the construction of nativity scenes, which are plastic representations of the birth of the baby Jesus and that are created at Christmas.

**bertsolarismo**

It is said of the art of inventing bertsos and is, in turn, the social movement created around it. It should be noted that a bertso is not a verse, the bertso is the entire stanza.

**bhakti yoga**

Spiritual current within what is commonly known as Hinduism. In this type of yoga, the love of a personal God is emphasized, be it Ishvara, Krishna, Vishnu, etc. It is the yogic path of devotion, love, and selfless service.

**bifobia**

It refers to rejection, aversion, distrust, hatred or discrimination towards bisexual people or towards the concept of bisexuality.

**bioartefacto**

These are biotechnological creations that have gone through technical improvements for their use. They are biological organisms intervened with the purpose of obtaining a specific benefit. In bioartifacts, technical functions coexist with the natural biological functions of an organism.

**biocentrismo**

It is said of an ethical current that advocates that every living being deserves to have respect. In doing so, it claims that all living beings have the same right to exist, to develop and to express themselves and that therefore all beings deserve the same respect.

### **biocentrismo**

It is said of the person who is an advocate of biocentrism. Pertaining to or relating to biocentrism

### **biocidio**

Any act that involves the death of a living being, that is, that threatens all forms of life, is said to be an act that involves the death of a living being.

### **bioética**

1 . Pertaining to or relating to bioethics. 2 . It refers to the study of the ethical problems and challenges arising from biological research and its possible applications, such as genetic engineering or cloning.

### **bodhisattva**

In Buddhism, especially in the Mahayana current, in addition to being considered as a stage prior to Buddhahood, it is an ideal of realization open to anyone who wants to follow it. The bodhisattva is an ideal that encompasses different dimensions of human existence, such as spiritual, intellectual, moral, psychological, and religious. He is the one who rejects nirvana and therefore the exit from samsara for the benefit of other beings, of those who continue to suffer on the wheel of life and death; And so comes the bodhisattva's vow, in which he sacrifices his own liberation until other beings attain it.

### **bondalización**

Action and effect of bondalizing .

### **bondalizar**

It is said of acting with an inclination to do good, performing acts of kindness frequently, and having the will to want the best for both oneself and others.

### **bosón**

In the language of physics, it is the elementary particle that, like the photon, exerts the interaction between fermions.

### **brasas**

1 . Remains of a bonfire or similar where light and heat still emanate, but not fire, and is called incandescence. 2 . An adjective of colloquial use about a person who turns out to be repetitive and leaden about the same topic or issue.

### **brevedad**

A neologism born from the contraction of brevity and truth; It is said to express or tell a truth in a concise and diligent manner.

### **buscar tres pies al gato**

It is said of a colloquial expression that means to insist on irrational or senseless acts that can also cause unnecessary problems.

**caballerizar**

1 . Communicate chivalric virtue. 2 . A process of self-improvement in order to purify oneself spiritually, morally and physically, aspiring to achieve the chivalric ideal. 3 . It is said to set up a stable to create a stable.

**cachano**

2 . It is said from one of the names of the devil, derived from cacho, meaning 'horn', alluding to the typical image of the devil with horns. 3 . A verbal locution of colloquial use, which means to ask for help uselessly.

**cadena de favores**

It is said of the action that consists of doing a good deed for someone, with the intention that that same person will also do something good for another and so on, in this way a chain of good works or favors is created that benefits everyone.

**calabazar**

1 . Site planted with pumpkins. 2 . Rejecting a person who has romantic, erotic, and/or dating pretensions.

**calçot**

Word that comes from Catalan, it is a white onion (*Allium Cepa* L). And it is cultivated in a way that is elongated, and is considered one of the typical dishes par excellence of Catalan gastronomy in which they are cooked, usually grilled.

**cangrejear**

1 . It is said of crabbing. 2 . Going back or going back in time. 3 . A colloquial expression that expresses the rectification of an opinion, usually out of fear or excessive respect. 4 . In an erotic sense, brushing or touching the genitals with fingers (usually two) of another person. 5 . Walk backwards quickly and with short steps.

**cangrejas**

It is said of a type of sandals that are mainly used to put the feet in the water, such as when walking on a beach, a river or the sea, protecting the feet from friction with the environment, such as rocks, shells, etc.

**cantifladas**

It is said of the gestures, situations, phrases, clothing that are extravagant or absurd, based on the Mexican humorist and actor Mario Fortino Alfonso Moreno Reyes, known internationally for his character "Cantinflas".

**capacitismo**

It refers to the form of discrimination or prejudice against people with both physical and intellectual disabilities.

**capicúa**

2 . Word of Catalan origin, being the conjunction of the words "cap i cua" which in Catalan means "head and tail", giving meaning to its Spanish version of the number that is the same read from left to right as from right to left.

**carablanca**

1 . m . Cabbage. , C . Rica and Hund. Monkey with small head, slightly protruding muzzle and wide nose, short neck, flexible trunk and short limbs adapted for climbing and jumping, with black fur except for the face, neck and shoulders which are white. 2 . In the world of clowning and/or clowning, he is the type of clown who shows himself to be smarter or more leading, which does not mean that he is not ridiculous and funny, because he also shows clumsiness and making wrong or playful decisions to make the audience laugh.

**cardiocracia**

Government from the base of fraternity, adaptation of Mohism to today's world. Love and compassion as the basis of human relationships and with other beings. Solidarity economy.

**carencia afectiva**

It is said of the substantial absence of affection for a long enough time to affect the sense of well-being of the person who suffers from it, it can also cause serious problems in the development of the personality, especially when it has occurred at younger ages, being necessary in all stages of our life.

**carta de poker**

The type of card for playing poker is the French deck, made up of 52 cards, divided into four suits: hearts, diamonds, clubs, and spades.

**casi nada**

A sarcastic expression that comes to say a large number of objects or activities, usually said after a listed exhibition.

**castellanoparlante**

It is said of the person who speaks Spanish or that his mother tongue is the Castilian or Spanish language.

**catacrack**

1 . Onomatopoeia that reproduces the noise of something breaking or creaking. 2 . Said of a person who does not meet the expectations created; antonym of "crack".

**catalanoparlante**

It is said of the person who speaks Catalan or that his mother tongue is the Catalan language.

**catarismo**

A heretical Christian doctrine that developed in France, especially in Languedoc, during the twelfth century. The Cathars made a profound vindication of Christianity and called themselves the only true disciples of the apostles, practicing like them absolute poverty and manual labor to live, within communities. They were declared heresy, and Pope Innocent III launched a crusade against them, which lasted 30 years, being the end of the Cathars.

**ceniciento**

As a second meaning, it is said of a person who is very pale.

**cervezota**

It is said in a colloquial way of expressing beer served in a large container, such as a mug.

**chakal**

It is spelled correctly jackal; This is the name given to the type of mammal that belongs to the canid family, such as dogs or wolves. It is carnivorous, scavenger, of a medium size between wolf and fox; It is similar to the wolf in shape and color, and lives in the temperate regions of Asia and Africa.

**charrerera**

It is said of the currency of military origin being of gold, silver, silk or other noble material, and in which it is fastened to the shoulder by a loop, from which hangs a fringe about ten centimeters long and Military badge of gold, silver, silk or other material, in the form of a shovel, which is attached to the shoulder by a loop and whose shape is similar to a shovel.

### **chuflada**

It is said of nonsense, a phrase without any value, said by someone with pretensions of importance but who does not say anything relevant or empty words.

### **ciclocarril**

It is said of a lane of a carriageway with several lanes in each direction, limited to 30 km/h and with preference for cyclists and which will be the one to the right. Its main function is to limit speed and thus reduce the difference in speed between motor vehicles and bicycles. This ensures a safer coexistence of all vehicles on the road.

### **cigarrear**

1 . It is said of the act of making or selling cigars. 2 . It is said of the act of smoking cigarettes compulsively.

### **cineteca**

It is said of an institution that is specialized in the conservation, preservation, restoration and dissemination of the cinematographic heritage of a given community.

### **clarinetero**

It is said of the person who knows how to play the clarinet.

### **climodiagrama**

See climate by climate .

### **climograma**

It is said of a graph in which the temperatures and precipitation of a place are represented, usually over the course of a year. To do this, we use the monthly average data of temperatures and rainfall totals, corresponding to a specific weather station. It is also referred to as a climodiagram.

### **cocacolero**

1 . Referring to the Coca-Cola soft drink brand. 2 . A person who delivers or distributes carbonated beverages with a truck. 3 . Street vendor of soft drinks. 4 . A person who consumes Coca Cola excessively.

### **cochinear**

1 . It is said to annoy, annoy or play practical jokes on someone without ill will, sometimes even causing annoyance. 2 . Having short-term sex .

### **coitocentrismo**

It is said of the interpretation of intercourse as the center and basis of sexual relations, so it considers that the entire sexual act revolves around this practice and that sex must include penetration in order to be fully considered an intimate relationship.



### **col china**

A vegetable that belongs to the brassica family, just like cabbage, broccoli or cauliflower. It has been widely consumed on the Asian continent since ancient times, and its cultivation has now spread to all continents.

### **comerse el coco**

A popular expression that indicates thinking too much about a particular problem or issue, sometimes causing anxiety and obsessive behaviors.

### **compañía discográfica**

It is a type of company whose business niche is in the commercialization of musical groups and artists; To this end, it is responsible for the selection, recording and distribution of the musical product that it considers valid and profitable, and not necessarily for the quality of the music.

### **con la sangre en el ojo**

It is said to be a colloquial expression that means to feel a desire for revenge, for resentment against something or some person.

### **concordiar**

It is said of the verbal neologism that expresses the action of establishing peace where there was war or discord, of reconciling those who are opposed or discordant; Encourage and promote agreements, conformities and generate harmony between things or people.

### **constelaciones familiares**

Pseudotherapy in which he treats almost any type of trauma, whether from childhood, depression, sadness and melancholy, overcoming tragic events, curing illnesses, for relationship problems, and other cases in social and/or family relationships.

### **contraugusto**

Within the world of clowns, he is the third type and is also known as the "Augustus of Augustus" so he is more clumsy than the first Augustus, he is doubly more "dumb" and does not understand anything.

### **corazonear**

1 . It is said of the verb that indicates to act, as it is popularly known, "of/with the heart", that is, from honesty, integrity, respect and kindness towards others and towards ourselves. 2 . It is said to use or use the symbol of the heart as decoration or gestural use.

### **corbatear**

2 . Shaking someone by grabbing them by the tie. 3 . In the game of billiards, passing one ball behind another without touching it. 4 . Confused. 5 . Try on different ties until you find one to the taste of the person trying them on.

### **corocotta**

Leader of ancient Cantabria, the emperor Augustus put a price on his head and it is said that upon learning of this, Corocotta presented himself before the emperor, thus showing his head and for it, claiming the reward, to which Augustus, surprised by his bravery, agreed.

### **correveidile**

2 . It is said of a person who likes gossip, gossip and rumors about other people, sometimes using it for their own benefit.

### **corrugada**

It is said of the description of a surface that contains reliefs to ensure its immobility.

### **cortín**

Normally used in Asturias, Spain, it is a circular-shaped stone wall where bee hives are kept to collect their honey; It is done this way so that the bears cannot access the hives.

### **corto de miras**

1 . Person who suffers from myopia. 2 . It is said about a person who has a limitation, a lack of intellectual or moral breadth. That he lacks criteria, that he takes everything literally, that he lacks imagination and critical capacity, that he projects his deficiencies to others, discrediting the other without having the desire to improve himself and much less, self-criticism.

### **cortocircuitar**

It is a transitive verb that means to produce a short circuit in some electronic device; It is a colloquial sense, it refers to a person who has gone into "shock" or has suffered some shock, indisposition or fainting.

### **cosmogénesis**

It is said of the study of the sequence of events involved in the development of the universe. It is formed with Greek roots, which are: kosmos (world, universe) and genesis (birth, beginning).

### **cosmolitografía**

1 . It is said of the art of lithography with cosmic motifs, which are obtained by successive impressions. 2 . In a Pythagorean sense, it is said to express an artistic content based on the principles of order, beauty, and uniqueness.

### **cosmóforo**

1 . A type of Ionic frieze characterized by an ornamental decoration of palmettes, foliage, tendrils. 2 . Universal Energy Carrier.

### **coulrofobia**

It is said of the fear or terror of clowns, it is usually closely related to latent emotional causes in the subconscious, which causes anxiety and anguish in the presence of the image of a clown.

### **creer a pies juntillas**

A colloquial expression used when you have blind faith in something or someone; to believe with complete certainty something or some person.

### **criptomnesia**

It is said of the existence of hidden memories in consciousness. That is, the person does not know that he has memories and that he does not know or does not remember where he got them from or how they were generated. This can cause problems for the person who suffers from them, as it can occur in social situations where the person usually

gives news, information, writings, meanings, etc. That have already been announced by herself or by someone else before. It is, therefore, a form of unconscious plagiarism in which a person thinks they have an original idea, but in reality it is something they have previously seen, read or heard.

### **cristopía**

Utopia based on the maxim of universal love for the Absolute, God or the Universe and therefore for the rest of sentient beings, being the alleviation or suppression of collective suffering one of its main policies.

### **críptido**

It is said of that animal or beast, which probably does not exist, but which is part of popular folklore and has astonished and terrified human beings for centuries. Their existence is more fantastic than real.

### **crometafobia**

It is said of the irrational fear of money, especially because of its power to corrupt people, or because of some kind of trauma suffered due to or related to money.

### **cronismo**

It is a suffix, the word for which comes from the Greek khronos, meaning time.

### **crudívoro**

Raw food-eater . It is said of the type of diet that consists of consuming uncooked, unprocessed foods that are often organic. Raw food-eaters base their diet on fruits and vegetables, nuts, sprouted cereals, legumes and seeds. Although food is not cooked, it can be macerated, dehydrated, crushed, grated or fermented.

### **cuantimenos**

An adverb that arises from the contraction of "quantum" and "less". It is used to make progressive comparisons, specifically in a progression that involves decrease.

### **cuarentaño**

Forty-year-old: A person between the ages of 40 and 49 who has a jovial, optimistic and mature attitude.

### **cuboide**

In the language of geometry, a cuboid is a hexahedron, a six-sided solid

### **cuesco**

5 . It is applied as a synonym for suckiness or fart, usually noisy.

### **curaduría**

1 . f . Art Curatorship: It is said of the responsibility, in the cultural field, of selecting, organizing, focusing and presenting artistic elements, such as collections, artists, works or objects related to culture.

### **curry amarillo**

It is said to be the third most well-known type of curry of Thai origin, so named because of its yellowish color, for the content of curry mixed with coconut milk.

### **curry rojo**

It is said to be the variant of curry, which has for ingredients paprika , turmeric, coriander, cumin, black pepper , cayenne pepper , fennel , musard , fenugreek , ginger , cinnamon , cardamom, and cloves. Although spicy, it's less spiciness than green curry.

### **curry verde**

It is said of the type of curry of Thai origin, its green color comes from both the presence of fresh coriander and the green hot peppers.

### **de toma pan y moja**

It is said to be a colloquial expression, and it means that something is very good. It is often used allegorically, without having to refer to a specific food, and can be used towards a person or thing.

### **delfinear**

1 . It is said to swim and move in the sea like a dolphin, usually moving quickly, as well as being able to perform a series of dives in the water with great skill and dexterity. 2 . In aviation-related parlance, it is said to pitch during the run of a takeoff. 3 . It is said of an attitude of life, which is reflected in the predisposition to help others from sympathy and kindness, being similar to the common behavior of dolphins in the sea, being endearing and very sociable animals. Some synonyms, words or similar expressions can be amasability, kindness, neomoism

### **delicuescente**

2 . Said mainly of a custom, tendency, or a literary or artistic style: Inconsistent, without vigour, decadent.

### **demarquía**

It is said of the type of democracy that the basis of the election of rulers is made by lot, thus suppressing elections and political parties. Thus, the whole people are trained so that any citizen is in a position to be elected and is useful. .

### **democidio**

Conjunction of Demo- (prefix), which is component of word meaning 'people' or 'people and of Cidio compositional element' which is placed at the end of a word and means 'action of killing', therefore, democide is a murder or death of a person of the people, without social relevance or fame.

### **demosofico**

It is said of a person who is a supporter of demosophy.

### **deocracia**

A form of government in which political authority is considered to emanate from God, but unlike theocracy, it fosters religious freedom and equality, creating interreligious links and dialogues between different spiritualities. And it is not exercised directly or indirectly by a religious power, but by an ecumenical and democratic assembly. Therefore, it is a form of government based on an egalitarian, free and fraternal religiosity.

### **depredación**

1 . It is said of the action and effect of preying. 2 . Looting, robbery with violence. 3 . Unjust exaction for abuse of authority or trust. Some synonyms, words or similar expressions can be 1 hunt , 2 robbery , plunder , rapine , plunder , pillage

## **derechos humanos de las mujeres**

The term refers to the instruments developed to respond to situations of specific violence and discrimination suffered by women in the access, exercise and guarantee of human rights. Unlike other human rights treaties, this Convention also deals with rights relating to human reproduction and the impact of cultural factors on gender relations.

## **derechos reproductivos**

According to the Cairo International Conference on Population and Development, reproductive rights are based on the recognition of the basic right of all people to decide freely and responsibly on all aspects of their reproduction. They also include access to basic conditions that allow for informed and free reproductive decision-making, and full decision-making. They also highlight the responsibility of States and the various social actors to ensure these rights.

## **derechón**

1 . It is said to strike forcefully using the right hand or leg. 2 . In surfing, it is used to describe waves that break to the right and that exceeds the average quality of the waves in that surf session. 3 . Used colloquially, to describe a person whose ideas are conservative or right-wing.

## **desextinción**

De-extinction is the attempt to revive extinct species. Genetic and cellular tools are used to bring back to life living beings from species that have already disappeared, from microorganisms to more complex species of amphibians or mammals.

## **desmayo**

It is said to be a temporary loss of consciousness. Before you faint, you feel dizzy, dizzy, or nauseous.

## **diccionar**

It is said of the verbal neologism that expresses the action of adding and/or creating words or expressions of a specific language to be displayed in a dictionary, in order to enrich the language and the idiolect of the speakers of that language.

## **didi**

Didi, was the football name of Waldir Pereira, who was a Brazilian footballer and coach and played as a midfielder. He played for Brazilian clubs such as Fluminense and Botafogo; he also played in Europe, specifically for Real Madrid.

## **dientes de sable**

A prehistoric feline known for its immense tusks, about 17 cm long. In size, it was similar to the African lion, although more robust and heavier, weighing 280 kg.

## **digiturbar**

It is the correct term for female genital stimulation. As early as ancient Greece, the term "kleitoriazein" was used to describe this practice.

## **dipear**

A word of recent use, which expresses the action of eating by sprinkling a food in a sauce, usually as an appetizer.

## **dolarización**

Said in economic parlance, it involves adopting the U.S. dollar as the official currency of a country. In Latin America there are three countries that have adopted the U.S. dollar as their official currency. The first to do so was Panama, in 1904. This was followed by Ecuador, which began replacing its sucre currency with the U.S. dollar in 2000. Finally, the currency circulated as the official currency in El Salvador starting in 2001.

### **dominaciones**

It is the first choir of the second angelic hierarchy, formed together with the Powers and Principalities. As princes, the angels of the Dominions, according to Dionysius the Areopagite, reject all that is vain, in order to be always contemplating the truth of God, and sharing it, bringing it to all creation.

### **domisanitario**

It is said of the type of product that is used, mainly in the home, to clean, scrub, perfume, sanitize, disinfect, wash and also eliminate pests and insects.

### **don de gente**

A phrase that describes people with charisma who have an easy affinity with others, gaining their trust quickly and making friends wherever they go.

### **draconida**

It is a fantasy humanoid race, shaped like an anthropomorphic dragon, having the characteristics of both species, such as talking and being bipedal as well as possessing bat wings and spitting fire. It is correctly spelled as draconid.

### **drogainómano**

It is said of a person who is addicted to drugs; synonymous with drug addict. It is colloquial and used in a non-professional context. It is also used figuratively in reference to anyone addicted to something.

### **dromel**

Fictitious name of corrective use with respect to the brand of cigarettes Camel, since what it represents in its brand is a dromedary and not a camel, since they have two humps and not one, as happens with dromedaries.

### **ecopolítica**

It is said of the branch of politics that focuses on policies aimed at defending the environment, ecology and the fight against climate change, among others.

### **ecosocialismo**

Political theory that defends the fundamental knowledge of Marxism while integrating the ideas of environmentalism, in order to carry out a good management of ecosystems.

### **edadismo**

This is the name given to the type of discrimination based on age, based on stereotypes and prejudices, which means that these people are excluded and made invisible, as well as infantilizing them in treatment or assuming that they are weak or less capable simply because they are older.

### **edaf?**

It is a prefix, which comes from the Greek edaphos, which means edaphic soil; It is usually applied in relation to the soil,

as a conditioning factor for plant life.

### **egoicidad**

It is said of the negative part of the ego or I. Who looks only at the external, finds everything evil, and therefore despises it, because it does not agree with his vision. Your thoughts, emotions, and actions only revolve around yourself.

### **electroencefalografista**

Addendum : Electroencephalographist is the longest word in Spanish, according to the RAE.

### **enfermedad de xhagas**

Chagas disease is a parasitic, systemic, and chronic condition. This disease is transmitted by vectors and caused by the protozoan Trypanosoma cruzi, which are known as kissing bugs (or in certain areas as "gaucho bug", "kissing bug", "sucker", "flying", "barbeiros" or "chupos") with a link with deficit socio-cultural aspects, being considered a neglected disease.

### **entrar como elefante en cacharrería**

Popular expression that means to perform an action that causes damage or harm to third parties, who were unrelated to the action performed.

### **epigenética**

Epigenetics studies how environmental factors cause changes in the activity of an individual's genes, turning them on or off. These changes in gene activation modify the phenotype of this individual without any change in their DNA sequence. Thus, epigenetics establishes the relationship between genetic and environmental factors when defining the phenotype.

### **epopteia**

A term of Greek origin, meaning the "direct revelation of Truth and contemplation of divine Forms or Realities."

### **equis motivo**

The adjective meaning of undetermined or unspecified is said to be the meaning of x ( x ) given the historical value of unknown attributed to that letter in the language of mathematics, which gives the spelling of the letter x a special status in Spanish, in which what is pronounced is not written. but the letter that names what is pronounced. Therefore, the expression for x reasons is equivalent to saying "for unknown reasons" or "for reasons for no apparent reason".

### **escandallo de costes**

It refers to a fundamental process for determining the price of the product according to the costs necessary for its creation; Its purpose is to calculate the sales margin of a product and its profitability.

### **eslovenia**

Slovenia is a small country in central Europe, which has 20. 273 km<sup>2</sup> of extension. Its capital is Ljubljana, it is a parliamentary democratic republic with a head of government the prime minister and a head of state the president, who is elected by direct suffrage. Finally, it has no regions, but is subdivided into 212 municipalities.

### **estado hipnogógico**

It is said of the state between wakefulness and sleep, where images begin to emerge and reality begins to give way to

sleep.

### **estar hasta en la sopa**

A colloquial expression that comes to say about something or someone that appears everywhere, sometimes in a forced or exaggerated way.

### **estatolatría**

It is said of the political tendency to regard the State as the only valid ruler in a society, that it is always right because the individual is always wrong. The State is the representative of community, justice, civilization and supreme wisdom.

### **estaurofobia**

It refers to the fear or rejection generated by crosses and crucifixes. For this reason, it is also known as vampire phobia.

### **estereotipos de género**

It is said of beliefs, ideas and even simplistic definitions, that the populations of a given society or culture share about the human being. These stereotypes are regularly used to designate or qualify people based on conventions, without taking into account their particularities, abilities or feelings in an analytical way.

### **esténtor**

It is said of the man that he possesses a very strong tone of voice.

### **estratocracia**

It is said of the government or system where power and command are in the hands of military chiefs.

### **estrechez de miras**

A phrase that means a person who has a lack of intellectual or moral breadth, and therefore his criteria, opinions and thoughts have a very poor baggage, and that in extreme cases give rise to fanaticism.

### **eticidad**

It is said of the quality of ethics, of goodness in the performance of actions by human beings.

### **eucronía**

It is said of a subtype of uchrony in which the alternate history is positive, good, and more desirable than the history that actually happened.

### **eurofobico**

It is said of a person who has an aversion or mania towards everything related to Europe and Europeans, such as their history, customs, etc.

### **euskara**

Euskara or Basque language is one of the oldest languages in Western Europe, predating Indo-European, as well as being "isolated", in the sense of having its own origin alien to neighbouring peoples. In Spain, since 1979 Basque has been, together with Spanish, the co-official language of the Autonomous Community of the Basque Country and since



1982, of a part of Navarre as well.

### **euskoparlante**

It is said of the person who speaks Basque or that his mother tongue is the Basque language.

### **eutopista**

1 . It is said of the person who defends a type of utopia as just and desirable for the society in which he lives; usually based on higher moral and ethical values than that of such a society. 2 . A dreamer or idealist, but with kind or benevolent intentions.

### **eutopía**

Eutopia comes from *eu* ( *eu*, good; *topos* , place ) . It is the positive point of view on a utopia, that is to say that if we call a conception or political project a eutopia, we also consider that such an idea is based on a project that is very difficult or impossible to realize, but whoever names it so considers it just and desirable. Therefore, the same utopia, if it is considered negative, will be a dystopia, and if it is considered positive, it is a eutopia.

### **exterminismo**

It is said in general terms of movements that impose the conditions of life on a society, and that affect the survival of a civilian population, which can be considered second-class and therefore exterminated.

### **extraproblemas**

It is said of unexpected or surprising problems or difficult situations, which occur when there are already other problems already known, thus increasing the difficulty of solving them.

### **extropía**

It is defined as the measure of intelligence in a system of life or biological organization, its vitality, energy, life, experience and capacity and driving improvements and growth.

### **faccionalismo**

The term refers to the division or fragmentation within a group into factions or subgroups, which have different opinions, interests, or agendas. It's a tendency toward fragmentation that is common in many walks of life, including of course politics, corporations, nonprofits, religious organizations, and scientific communities.

### **fagofobia**

It is said of the fear or renunciation of eating, mainly for aesthetic reasons, based on psychological problems of not accepting one's own body.

### **falacia ad hominem**

Also known as an "ad hominem argument", it is one that affirms the falsity of an argument just because it was said by someone in particular. That is, an attempt is made to discredit a person's claim solely because he or she is that particular person, even if what he or she says is true.

### **falacia argumentativa**

It is said of the lie hidden in an argument, that it seems valid and true. They are mostly used in the world of public speaking, communication and sometimes in journalism.

**falacia de nirvana**

It is said of the logical error that consists in comparing real situations with utopian, unrealizable and idealized situations. The danger of this error is that when it is presented in the argumentative field, it comes disguised as a comparative approach, since by creating a dichotomy it presents an option that is obviously advantageous but at the same time completely implausible or impossible to realize.

**falocentrismo**

It is said of the conception of the masculine gender as the central axis of sexuality and a source of power and authority through the important social relevance given to the phallus.

**faltoso**

3 . Lacking . Colloquially, it is applied to a person who disrespects excessively those with whom they surround themselves or interact.

**fantasía épica**

It is said of a literary subgenre that relates places and fantasy worlds and that therefore the story revolves around an imaginary world, from a spatial, temporal or both perspective with respect to our planet or other worlds. In addition, the story and script often depict situations in which great supernatural and evil forces are confronted by the heroes of the story, and on whom the fate of the forces of Good depends.

**fantasmar**

It is said of the act of a person, which consists in boasting of his conditions, whether real or imaginary, especially that of bravery.

**farmacos**

Drugs, a set of products, usually medicines, produced by pharmaceutical laboratories.

**fartusco**

It is said of a person who seeks prominence in a conversation in an inappropriate way.

**fasciolosis**

It is said to be an animal parasitic disease, which can be transmitted to humans and come from horses, canids, ruminants and pigs. The infection is acquired through a few worms, which are found in aquatic or semi-aquatic plants (particularly watercress, alfalfa, lettuce, and spinach) when ingested raw or undercooked.

**feísima**

It is said of the feminine form of ugly, superlative of ugly; of extreme ugliness.

**felatomo**

Felatomaniac: A person who performs oral sex on the penis of another person regardless of the sex of the former.

**feminil**

It is a drug that aims to increase libido in women.

## **feminismo radical**

Probably in the collective imagination, mainly macho, many imagine a woman or a group of women who are aggressive, who hate men or who seek the supremacy of women. Nothing could be further from the truth. Radical feminism began in the 1960s and 1970s and, as Celia Amorós explains, adheres to the Marxist sense of "radical," which means taking things by the root, i.e., going to the root of oppression.

## **feminista radical**

2 . It is said of a person who practices feminism as a way of life, who actively seeks the ultimate goal of feminism: equality among all people, especially between men and women.

## **feocromocitoma**

It is a rare and usually benign tumor; which is formed specifically in the adrenal medulla (the center of the adrenal gland). Pheochromocytoma develops in a single adrenal gland. But tumors can develop in both.

## **fermiones**

Plural of fermion . They are the elementary particles whose spin can only take half-integer values. And they in turn are subdivided into quarks and leptons.

## **fermión**

It is said of the elementary particle whose spin can only take half-integer values, it is related to the boson.

## **figuras descriptivas**

Representative elements to demonstrate a thing or several things, from a landscape or human forms.

## **filautía**

It means self-love but not from selfishness; It differs from egocentrism in that it is a love based on friendship, that is, of loving oneself well by loving the other well.

## **filematofobia**

It is said of the fear of kissing and being kissed. It is often integrated with other phobias such as fear of germs, intimacy, and sexual intercourse.

## **filmosofía**

It is the deepening, through thought, of what has inspired us or that we have reflected on, whether with feature films, shorts, cartoons, etc. And that after viewing them, a philosophical dialogue is formed about the theme or message that has been shown or transmitted

## **filocalia**

A word that means "love of beauty", not in a physical sense, but in a spiritual sense. In the Christian East, it is the collection of ascetic and mystical texts, the first edition appeared in Venice in 1782 prepared by St. Nicodemus the Hagiorite.

## **filoginia**

Love or adoration towards the feminine and especially towards women; Not so much in a sexualized sense, but as sublimation of the feminine as values that should be the basis of any human organization.

## **filosofar**

It is said of the way of thinking based on reason, of scrutinizing reality in order to know it, to understand the world, to facilitate its understanding and to know the place that the human being occupies in the world and in the universe. There are multiple ways of philosophizing, which generate different philosophical views.

## **filosoficismo**

It is said of the intellectual tendency that abuses simplifying human existence in its reasoning and its relationship from a univocally philosophical point of view.

## **filosofía de la historia**

It is a philosophical discipline in which its object of knowledge is the form, meaning and utility in which history is thought and studied, what is meant by "history" and with what criteria and foundations the evolution of historical facts and events is defined.

## **filosofía de la luz**

Philosophical current that considers that the basis of the evolution of the universe and of living beings in particular, is phototropism, which manifests itself at every level of existence. In the human being, thanks to his intellectual and spiritual development, a phototropism is conceived not only in the common meaning of approaching a source of natural light, but also in an aspect of moral, intellectual and spiritual enlightenment, thus fulfilling the purpose of evolution according to the philosophy of Light: That all beings tend and reach the light.

## **filosofía de la mente**

It is a new philosophical current that emerged from the second half of the twentieth century, whose central axis is the study and identification of the problem of the relationship between the mind and the brain. Questions are raised about the structure of the mind, the so-called mind-body problem or the mind-brain problem, how human rationality is generated or the problem of personal identity and self-knowledge.

## **filosofía negativa**

It is a philosophical path in which he would depart from all positive knowledge of Nature, the universe, or the absolute. It differs from apophaticism in its object of knowledge: in the former it is on the essence of a personal God, and in the former it is on the foundations of the Absolute or Universe.

## **filosofía oculta**

Systematization of the different magics, theurgies and philosophical currents that came to be considered heretical when official Christianity came to power. Not to be confused with the occult sciences.

## **filoteísmo**

We speak of philotheism when a doctrine, whether religious, philosophical or spiritual, focuses its path of knowledge on the love of God and therefore, of our fellow human beings and of life in general. Religions or spiritualities such as Christianity, as well as the bhakti-yoga of Hinduism, are examples of philotheism, which is often a devotional path.

## **fisicalismo**

It refers to the type of discrimination against people on the basis of a physical difference, either because they do not conform to the standard canons of beauty or because of a bodily disability.

## **forofismo**

A person is said to be an irrational and excessive supporter of a person or idea, usually a sports team.

## **fotones**

Plural of photon; particles of which light and electromagnetic radiation are composed.

## **fototropismo**

3 . In a symbolic sense, it is the tendency towards Light, in its archetypal and primordial sense, related to the Platonic idea of Good or as the culmination of the evolution of species, as defended by the philosophy of light.

## **futbolización**

It is said of the way of behaving and thinking from the bases of the rivalry of those who do not consider their own, of being of a fixed idea and defending it like a fan of a football team, being of extremist reflections and based on unfair competition.

## **gallina de los huevos de oro**

The simile of "goose that lays the golden eggs" is used on something that is a source of abundance and wealth or great happiness. Its name comes from a fable attributed to Aesop.

## **gatificación**

It is said of the suitability of a house so that a cat can fully enjoy it according to its needs, and that it is also pleasant for the humans who live with it.

## **gatificar**

It is said of the act of conditioning a house and adapting it so that cats live in it in a proper way.

## **gatillazo**

2 . In colloquial use, it is said of the lack of erection or lack of sexual desire at the moment when a sexual relationship with another person begins, happening suddenly or unexpectedly.

## **gatismo**

He is said to suffer from incontinence of urine and fecal matter due to deficiency of nerve control.

## **gato almizclero**

Also known as the genet, it is a predator that belongs to the family of viverrids and is also nocturnal. At first, their appearance can be confused with that of a wild cat, but then it is clearly seen that they are much more slender and elongated, they also have a much longer tail, which sometimes exceeds the length of their own body.

## **gato montes**

The bobcat is a wild cat similar to the domestic cat, but slightly larger in size. It is currently in retreat, both due to deforestation of its natural habitat and interbreeding with domestic cats.

## **geopolítica**

Branch of politics that studies territorial relations at the national and international levels, both diplomatically, economically and even militarily. It's correctly spelled "geopolitics."

## **gerusía**

It is a form of government, reserved for the elders of the tribe. In Homeric times, it was the council of elders, who cooperated in deliberations and resolutions with kings.

## **género no binario**

People who do not feel identified with the male or female gender and who construct their identity outside the binary logic of the cisnormative system according to which biological sex and gender identity coincide. The concept of gender identity was born to appeal to this global perception that an individual has of himself, placing special emphasis on his or her gender which, as we know, may or may not coincide with his or her biological sex.

## **ginecocidio**

Neologism proposed by Abraham Gómez, University Professor, writer and member of the Venezuelan Academy of Language, defines gynecocide: "when a woman is physically annihilated for excuses or pretexts, it cannot be considered as homicide, but gynecocide; from the Greek : Gyné , Gynaikos , Gyneco which accurately denotes : woman; plus the suffix cidius, cid, which is formed by apophony of caedere: to kill, to cut. Let us understand, in human solidarity, that when they physically liquidate a woman, they are not killing the female gender; they are killing the woman, the human being; Do not dispatch with the use of femicide or femicide death for reasons of gender. Such an abomination can never be described in any other way. It must be denounced as what was really committed: a gynecocide. "

## **glamorizar**

It is said to give a person or an object charm, attractiveness, sophistication or glamour.

## **glosolalia**

It's literally speaking in tongues. In Christian theology, it typically refers to speech-like sounds given by the Holy Spirit for use in private or public prayer.

## **glotofobia**

It is said of the neologism that refers to a phobia, a fear or aversion to accents and different forms of expression. And it relates to highlight stereotypes to stigmatize people according to their accent when speaking.

## **gnidofobia**

It is said of the fear or aversion to being stung, sometimes underlying other phobias, such as arachnophobia.

## **gnoseología**

It is said of the branch of knowledge that starts with the general idea of science that bases and values the degree of scientificity characteristic of a given discipline.

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## **goblin**

Humanoid of small size, greenish skin, and pointed ears. They appear in epic fantasy literature and in role-playing games based on fantasy worlds.

## **goecia**

Goetia is the ancient name of black magic, which we can also call sorcery. Goetia is a practice in which one works consciously and deliberately with dark, evil energies and in its most committed case, it is Satanism itself. It is a reversal with respect to theurgy, since this is an upward work and the goecia is downward.

## **gogó**

2 . It is said of a person who works in discotheques or nightclubs, and whose main function is to dance to cheer up the public.

## **grifo**

2 . It is said of a mythological animal that appears in several cultures of Antiquity. They are very ferocious flying beings, half lion, half eagle and whose tail is a snake. The top is that of a giant eagle with golden feathers, a sharp beak and powerful talons. The underside is that of a lion with yellow fur, muscular legs and its serpentine tail. Their size can vary, but they are usually about 3 meters long. These beings have characteristics of the three animals of which they are formed. On the other hand, eagles have a highly developed eyesight and smell, coupled with their ability to fly. Their lion share leads them to live in prides, and use their hind legs to dart on land. Finally, with its snake-like tail, it can poison its victims.

## **gueisa**

It is said of the adaptation to English of the word <geisha>, that is, of a young woman of Japanese origin who has been instructed in multiple arts in order to entertain men. It is convenient, therefore, for Spanish speakers, although it is a word established in international use with the geisha spelling, to use the form gueisa. </geisha>

## **guindolear**

It is said to give people objects, clothes, good news, anything, only with the intention of showing it off.

## **gusanear**

2 . It is said to experience in a part of the body a more or less intense sensation of tingling, similar to that which would result if worms boiled or ran through it.

## **hacer de tripas corazón**

A verbal phrase that expresses making an extra effort in a matter, which sometimes implies a sacrifice on the part of the person who makes it.

## **hacer filigranas**

1 . It is a voiceover that expresses skills in which they show great skill in executing them. 2 . In soccer, it is expressed when a player performs an action of dribbling or dribbling to all opponents who approach him with style and aesthetics.

## **hacerse el sueco**

It is said of the popular saying that refers to a person who pretends to be absent-minded to make it seem that some matter has nothing to do with him. According to the definition of the RAE: "to disregard what I do, to pretend that we do not understand".

## **hafefilia**

It is said of a passion or taste, which in extreme cases can become a disorder or fetishism, in which a simple look, a slight physical contact or simply a brush with a type of material (usually textile) is enough to produce erotic or sexual

satisfaction.

## **hagioísmo**

It is said of the philosophical and ethical way based on facts, aphorisms, writings and biographies of saints, walis, bodhisattvas, prophets, arahant, gurus, etc; for the student's imitation and application of this philosophy.

## **hagiología**

Literally, study of the holy and sacred; It is an interdisciplinary discipline that encompasses the sense of sacredness and the relationship between the sacred and the profane and how it affects our relationship with nature and human cultures.

## **hagiomanía**

It is said of the obsession with saints and holiness.

## **hepatolienografía**

This is a method of radiological examination of the liver and spleen by introducing a contrast agent into the blood.

## **hesicasmo**

Hesychasm is a tradition that comes from Mount Sinai and is a practical-ascetic doctrine, in which the mental and/or oral repetition of the prayer name of Jesus or prayer of the heart is practiced, the most common being: "Lord Jesus Christ, son of God, have mercy on me" although other similar ones can be used. It began to be practiced among Eastern Christian monks. Its goal is union with God.

## **hesiquía**

Literally "calm, rest, stillness". There are two forms of hesychia, the outer and the inner; The first is corporeal, separating oneself from the world, as happens with hermits or anchorites. The second is spiritual and involves an absence of worry and sobriety, even if the hesychast is in a city.

## **hespérica**

2 . In the study of the geology of Mars, it is the second era, between the Noachian and the Amazonian. It is estimated to have lasted between 3.5 and 1.8 billion years. The main feature is the formation of extensive lava plains.

## **heteropatriarcado**

2 . It is said of a form of social organization where, in addition to prevailing only the criterion of the male, but also of imposing sexual relations, they only understand as "normal, natural or human" the sexual practices carried out exclusively between men and women. In this way, it breaks with human sexual freedom and diversity.

## **heterotopía**

1 . In the language of medicine, it consists of the presence of salivary tissue outside the major and minor salivary glands. It is an uncommon pathology, which is also known as chorystoma. 2 . In philosophical language, especially in Foucault, it is a term currently unavoidable in any discourse on the contemporary city, being the space of the contemporary world par excellence. In contrast to the hierarchically organized ensemble that characterized the medieval territory, in the words of the French philosopher himself: "we do not live in a kind of vacuum, within which we locate individuals and things. ( . . . We live within a web of relationships that delineate places that are irreducible to each other and absolutely impossible to superimpose." The concept of heterotopia as a heterogeneous space of places and relationships would be of vital importance to geographers and economists in the following decades when defining the contemporary city itself.



## **hexakosioihexekontahexafobia**

Fear of the number 666; See Trihexaphobia .

## **hidroeólico**

It is an adjective that indicates the joint action of water and wind, such as that which occurs in the process of geological formations or through energy generation technology.

## **hierogamia**

It is the sacred union in which a couple considers themselves hierophants of a primordial spirituality and through sexual union seek to transcend mere pleasure for a more sublime and profound effect.

## **hierohistoria**

We transpose the definition of hierohistory given by Henry Corbin: <Se trata="" de="" lo="" que="" he="" designado="" luego="" con="" el="" término="" de="" hierohistoria="" ,="" historia="" sacra="" ,="" que="" no="" apunta="" en="" absoluto="" a="" los="" hechos="" exteriores="" de="" una="" "historia="" sagrada="" ,="" de="" una="" "historia="" de="" la="" salvación="" ,="" sino="" a="" algo="" más="" original="" ,="" a="" saber="" ,="" lo="" esotérico="" oculto="" bajo="" el="" fenómeno="" de="" laapariencia="" literal="" ,="" la="" de="" los="" relatos="" de="" los="" libros="" santos="">> .  
</Se>

## **hilofofia**

It is said of the irrational fear and anguish that bushes, trees and forests generate towards the person who suffers from this disorder.

## **hinduismo**

Hinduism is a religion that is prevalent in India and Nepal. In order of followers, it is the third most widespread in the world; it has no founder; It is not a religion or a philosophy but a sum of them, where there is room for different and even contrary points of view.

## **hipantropos**

Plural noun of a mental disorder in which the patient believes himself to be a horse or a horse beast; Currently in disuse.

## **hiperimperactivo**

Hyper-imperactive is born from the conjunction between hyperactive and imperative. It is said of the person who acts impatiently while performing many activities almost at the same time, barely leaving space between one activity and another.

## **hipertimesia**

1 . It is said of a person who possesses a superior autobiographical memory, capable of remembering even trivial details or events, such as remembering what happened on a specific day, the weather, etc. 2 . Propensity to overthink memories of one's own life.

## **hipervínculo**

In computer language, it is said to be a link to another document or resource, of the same or another computer document.

## **historia documentada**

It is said of the narration, story or historiography in which what is narrated is based on studies proven to be true or with great support from experts in the field developed and their exposition.

## **ho'oponopono**

Ho'oponopono is a healing technique that derives from the teachings of Dr. Lhaleakala Hew Len based on Hawaiian tradition and beliefs. It means: "To rectify a mistake". It is a practical and simple system that is based on four affirmations: I'm sorry, Forgive me, I love you, Thank you.

## **hoja de queso**

It is said of the type of cut in certain types of cheese, usually of the "Havarti" style, which due to its thin cut and square shape, is similar to that of a sheet of paper; It is also called "tranchete" or "loncheta". Not to be confused with queso de hoja.

## **holótico**

Corresponding to the theory of wholes and parts.

## **hombricismo**

A more modern subgenre of machismo uses the privileges of patriarchy to present men, depending on the circumstances, as hero or victim, to minimize and even eradicate equality between men and women.

## **homo excelsior**

A term used in certain transhumanist and posthumanist circles, to name the new species in evolution genus Homo, being the next to homo sapiens; achieved through the use of technology in the process of human evolution.

## **homófoba**

An adjective that describes a person who has anger, disaffection or even hatred towards homosexual and/or LGBT people.

## **hylofilia**

It is said of all attachment to matter or material objects.

## **iberidad**

Historical and cultural concept that exposes the strategic confluence of Iberian cooperation in Europe, Ibero-America and the rest of the world.

## **iberista**

1 . Supporter of Iberianism. 2 . Person in favor of greater understanding and even unification between Spain, Portugal, Andorra and Gibraltar. 3 . Political theory that seeks similarities and sympathies, for altruistic purposes, among the citizens of the Iberian Peninsula.

## **iberofonía**

It refers to the group of nations and people who speak Spanish and Portuguese throughout the world, and the only two universal languages that are mutually comprehensible in broad strokes. These two languages of common origin are present in more than 30 countries on four continents (21 Spanish-speaking countries and nine Portuguese-speaking

countries).

### **ictiofobia**

It is said of the fear, rejection or aversion towards fish or fish. This disorder is generated because the person who suffers from it has previously had bad experiences with fish, such as bites or stings.

### **idioglossia**

1 . A pronunciation disorder in which the child uses speech sounds that are meaningless, below the level for his or her age. 2 . It is said of a language invented and spoken by one or very few people. Most of the time, idioglossia refers to the "private tongues" of young children, especially twin siblings. It comes from the Greek *idios*, 'proper', 'particular'; the Greek *glôssa*, 'tongue'; and the Greek *-ia*, 'quality'.

### **ignotismo**

A philosophical theory that seeks truth through approaches to what is unknown, veiled or unknown to us, has similarities with the apophatism or learned ignorance of Nicholas of Cusa.

### **imaginalismo**

It is said of the philosophical theory that it is based on the imagination and the imaginal (in the sense of representing in the mind the image of something or someone) as a way of knowledge, leaving reason (among others) in the background. Not to be confused with imaginism.

### **imaginismo**

1 . Poetic trend founded by the Russian Sergei Yesenin. According to him, all art is based on images, and with the plasticity of those images the key to Russian folk art is created. So the Imagists sought to represent life with the help of a lot of images, and in the case of the poets, both the form of the verse and its content reduced it to images as well. 2 . Chilean Imagism is a literary artistic movement that emerged in the late 1920s as an involuntary response to criollismo. Its leaders were Ángel Cruchaga Santa María, Salvador Reyes Figueroa, Hernán del Solar, Luis Enrique Délano and Manuel Eduardo Hübner.

### **imagismo**

It is a literary aesthetic current of Anglo-American poetry at the beginning of the twentieth century. It owes its name to the fact that its objective was the precision of the image, supported by a clear and precise language.

### **imagotipo**

When a trademark or other trademark contains the text and symbol combined

### **imperactivo**

Neologism that arises from the conjunction of imperative and active, to a lesser degree than hyper-imperative, it is the type of people who want to do activities with hardly any rest and patience between those same activities.

### **incandescencia**

An object from which light and heat emanate, but does not emit fire.

### **indígenas**

It is said of a person, animal or plant, of which it is native to the place in which it lives and develops, and which also

comes from a long generational chain that has preceded it.

### **infinitismo**

A philosophical current that, very briefly, starts from the basis that, by considering existence as infinite, it contains in itself all possible existential possibilities, beyond what the human mind can reach; This infinity therefore surpasses space and time, which it regards as mere human conventions for understanding reality and which are part of infinity, where logically there is also a non-time and non-space.

### **infrarracismo**

It is said of the type of racism that is the most subtle of all and the practices are hidden or disguised in daily actions. It is generated in formal conversations, with popular sayings, or words in which the speaker himself does not realize that he is being discriminatory; such as when it is stated that the rights given to immigrants imply discrimination towards the local population (housing, health, education).

### **interseccionalidad**

Intersectionality is an analytical tool, in order to fight inequality, which serves to recognize systemic inequalities that are configured from the superposition of different social factors such as gender, ethnicity and social class, among other factors.

### **intrafobia**

It is said of the fear of our own interiority, of knowing ourselves; It is usually thought that our inner worlds or our "shadow" is something dangerous, that it is something that is better not to discover, and many people do not dare to know each other because of this fear.

### **intrarracismo**

This is the type of discrimination based on race, ethnicity or origin that occurs between inhabitants who are from the same region or country and who usually share a common origin or history.

### **intraterrestre**

1 . About 70% of Earth's microbes live deep in rocks that were once considered barren but where bacteria and single-celled organisms abound, according to several scientists who, for the first time, have estimated the magnitude of this "intraterrestrial" life. 2 . A pseudoscientific theory that speaks of humanoid beings living underground, either in the "hollow earth" or in underground tunnels. These beings vary depending on the theory or legend that deals with it.

### **ir a la moda**

Verbal expression that describes people who are usually aware of the latest fashion trends, applying it to their daily lives, being practically a way of life.

### **irse por las ramas**

A colloquial expression that is said in situations where a person deviates from the topic they were talking about or dealing with and ends up commenting on something else, unrelated to the topic they were talking about.

### **islas**

1 . Plural of island . 2 . It is said of a place, of various sizes, that is surrounded by water.

## **isologo**

When in a trademark or otherwise, the symbol and text function as one.

## **isotipo**

A commercial or other symbol, where no text appears.

## **izquierdón**

1 . It is said to strike with force using the left hand or leg. 2 . In surfing, it is used to describe waves that break to the left and that exceeds the average quality of the waves in that surf session. 3 . Used colloquially, to describe a person whose ideas are left-wing.

## **jamelga**

She is said to be a tall, slender and good-looking woman.

## **jnana yoga**

Also known as the yoga of wisdom. Wisdom (jnana) is not mental knowledge, but direct, experiential, experiential understanding of the divine Oneness that underlies everything. It is similar to the advaita vedanta of Hinduism.

## **kamichí**

This is the name given to a type of wading bird.

## **karma yoga**

This type of yoga comprises the term "Karma" as that action that arises from a selfless attitude, given over to the service of others, without self-interest or focus on the outcome of that action, acting simply out of love or compassion. Like any spiritual path, the goal is to transcend the ego or lower self, and it is through action that we can free ourselves from the bonds of desires and selfish motivations, acting in solidarity and generosity, surrendering all action to the benefit of others or to the Universe or to God.

## **kénosis**

Said of emptying one's will in order to become completely receptive to God's will or universal energy, is a term used primarily in Christian theology. It comes from the Greek ???????? : "emptying"

## **kirial**

This is said of the book which contains the songs of the ordinary of the Mass.

## **ladrillear**

1 . Mold to make bricks. 2 . In a psychological sense, it is distancing oneself from a person who does no good to the person who is withdrawing, thus interposing, in a figurative sense, a brick wall in the relationship.

## **lagartija pequeña**

A small lizard typical of rural areas, apart from its small size, in dangerous situations it detaches its tail to distract its enemy, to grow the same a short time later.

## **lamaísmo**

Current Western designation of Tibetan-type Buddhism, which was not only widespread in Tibet but also in the Himalayan and adjoining countries, as well as in Mongolia and partially in China. Its name comes from the Dalai Lama, supreme spiritual leader of this stream, which is a variation of Mahayana Buddhism. Its particularity consists in the fusion of the ancient monastic rules of the Sarvastivada with the ritual methods of the Vajrayana.

### **largoplacismo**

Within the study of ethics and morals, it is a current that defends that ethical goals should be thought of in the long term, such as the survival of the species, and not so much as in the short term. What the long-termists propose is a practical approach to address what they consider to be priority issues such as the health of poor countries, climate change or global poverty.

### **latear**

1 . It is said to annoy or bore someone, especially by talking too much. 2 . Talking or conversing at length. 3 . Tell someone something. 4 . Getting annoyed, tired, bored. 5 . Say exaggerations. II. 1 . Intr. EP. Walk, walk. pop cult ? Spon . III. 1 . Tr. RD. Hitting someone.

### **le quedan dos telediarios**

A colloquial expression that comes to say about something or someone has little time left to disappear.

### **lenguaje sexista**

It is said of a type of discrimination in language, which is based on the sex of people and which benefits one sex over the other. Usually this type of language portrays women as inferior beings due to their biological differences. This type of language is also one that reinforces stereotypes and roles historically considered appropriate for women and men in a society, which translates into an important factor in the fight for equality between women and men.

### **leucofobia**

It is said of the fear of the color white. People with this phobia can't see white things or hear the word white.

### **levantamuertos**

It is a complex compound made by hand based on natural ingredients, such as pure honey, royal jelly, propolis tincture, fresh pollen, orange and lemon essential oils.

### **ley de cunningham**

This law states that "the best way to get the right answer is not to ask a question, it's to write the wrong answer." It applies to the internet primarily, but elsewhere it also works the fact that most people put more effort into correcting than responding.

### **ley de kidlin**

This law says that if you write the problem clearly, then the issue is half solved.

### **liberación animal**

It is said of a political current whose central idea is the struggle to make a society a reality in which all animals, regardless of their species, are free.

### **liche**

This is a kind of undead or undead, which unlike a vampire or a zombie, which is usually by the result of an external agent (the bite of another vampire, a necromancy incantation, or a virus) is by the result of a transformation in which a wizard or warlock transforms himself through spells or rituals or conjurations to achieve immortality. transforming into a lich, which in fantasy literature usually possesses tremendous power.

### **listonto**

Listonto/a is said to be an adjective about a person who, being intelligent, pretends to be less so for his own benefit, ignoring responsibilities or tasks that correspond to him.

### **literatura de segunda**

When the phrase "second-rate" is added to a word, it means that it is of low or lower quality, in this case it refers to literature also known as cheap, of reading and forgetting.

### **litofanía**

It is said of a work of art engraved or molded in very thin and translucent porcelain, and which is only visible when illuminated from behind with a light source.

### **logolatría**

It is said of the worship given to certain words, which are regarded as possessing a magical or mystical power or influence. Although it occurs in many ancient cultures, logolatry comes from the Greek logos and lathreia, meaning worship.

### **lonchear**

It is said that "slicing" or "slicing" products for consumption, such as meat, sausages, bread, cheese, etc.

### **lorear**

1 . Watch to warn of danger in criminal actions. To put it colloquially in Chile. 2 . Observe waiting for the opportunity to act. To put it colloquially in Chile. 3 . It is said of the way in which a person expresses himself by repeating the last words of his speaker or by speaking without much sense.

### **lotocracia**

It is said that our representatives in Congress and in other bodies, such as municipal councils or departmental assemblies, are not chosen by citizen vote but by lot. According to its proponents: "The essence of the proposal is that the lottery, obviously with the guarantee that we all have an equal opportunity to be elected, deepens democracy and corrects several of its current vices, for at least four reasons: first, because it guarantees an equal probability to everyone of being elected, while voting confers an advantage to certain people (because they have more resources to campaign or are more eloquent, e.g. ). " Reference; [https : //www . of justice. org/column/the-lotocracy-a-serious-divertimento/](https://www.ofjustice.org/column/the-lotocracy-a-serious-divertimento/)

### **low fashion**

Its meaning in English is "low fashion" or "cheap fashion", but it is not a word of Spanish use, not even as an anglicism, nor is it necessary to incorporate it into the Spanish language.

### **ludita**

It is said of a member of the group of workers and artisans that in the s . During the Industrial Revolution, they opposed the technological development of factories and all that entailed. Seeing their jobs in jeopardy, they led a rebellion

against the machines.

### **luditas**

It is said of the group of workers and artisans who, during the Industrial Revolution, arose against the technological development of factories and all that it entailed. They saw the jobs of their guild in jeopardy and therefore led a rebellion against the machines.

### **lusoparlante**

It is said of a person who speaks Portuguese or that his or her mother tongue is Portuguese.

### **machistada**

It is said of the neologism that reflects a phrase, comment or action typical of a male chauvinist.

### **macho explicador**

It is said of the act of explaining something to someone in a way that suggests that the person is considered unintelligent. It is especially used when a man explains something to a woman that she already understands. It is advisable to use this term and not the anglicism "Mansplaining" being unnecessary its use since there is its equivalent in Spanish, in order to avoid unnecessary foreign words.

### **machos**

1 . Plural of macho . 2 . A colloquial name for the testicles. 3 . It is said of the laces that are attached to the breeches or taleguilla of the fighter.

### **majuni**

An adjective that designates a person with a kind and proactive character.

### **mal carácter**

A person is said to have attitudes, thoughts, and verbalizations that are excessive or inappropriate in relation to the specific situation in which that person is related. Bad temper is a broad concept that can be defined in many ways, and that depending on each person can have different connotations.

### **manchismo**

In pictographic art, it is said the technique of painting with stains, that is, by creating shapes and figures by applying stains of paint on the canvas, without previously using any type of drawing that serves as a base.

### **mandanga**

3 . Synonymous with indolence, puppy, reluctance.

### **maniquear**

It is said of the verb that indicates the way of treating others by considering them as mere objects or mannequins, which it considers that it can handle as it pleases. It is typical of narcissists, manipulators and even psychopaths.

### **mapas conceptuales**

Use of schemas and thought patterns to organize and elaborate concepts on a certain topic.



### **mascotería**

A store is said to be a type of dedicated retail trade that is dedicated to the sale of products and services for pets, such as food, toys, snacks, brushes, and other types of utensils and accessories for pets in general. That is why they can sell for a certain number of varieties of pets, although they are mainly focused on the most popular pets such as dogs and cats, but include fish for home aquariums, small birds such as canaries, rodents such as guinea pigs, hamsters and small reptiles such as lizards and snakes.

### **mascotismo**

It is said of the hobby or satisfaction of having pets. That is, from the possession, care and maintenance of animals for the purposes of entertainment, companionship and you may come to have deep feelings towards the pet.

### **masculinidad tóxica**

It is about the education and influences to which boys and men are subjected throughout their lives, from particular behaviors, toys and even the way they dress, taking into account that not all men have the same attitudes and behaviors socially defined as masculine. The current known as masculinism fights against these obsolete ideas, of which men are the main victims, by subjecting their creative freedom and decision-making to limiting patterns.

### **masculinismo**

A school of thought whose main argument is to show that machismo and patriarchy, which is present in today's societies, not only harms women, but also men. It exposes the problem of machismo towards women in the foreground and uses it and shows its support to repeal the patriarchy that ultimately harms society as a whole.

### **matematización**

It is the translation of real-world problems into mathematics. Once this has been achieved, you can then ask yourself questions in which you use the concepts and principles of Mathematics.

### **matematizar**

It is said to apply mathematical logic to understand reality and its use in everyday life.

### **matesa**

A branch of mathematical knowledge that combines with metaphysics to define life and the universe.

### **matesis**

In philosophy, especially related to dialectics, it is a term that goes beyond synthesis, as a corollary to the famous Hegelian triad of thesis, antithesis, and synthesis.

### **maximilista**

1 . A person who practices maximalism. 2 . Extreme opinion on a subject.

### **maya**

Maya or Māyā, is a term used mainly by Eastern philosophies, such as Hinduism or Buddhism and meaning "illusion" and coming from the root mā, meaning to form, measure, conform, create, etc. It has the power to create illusion as if it were the authentic reality, veiling the Truth from the human being, through three powers: that of veiling/hiding, that of projecting and finally, that of revealing; The myth of the cave has resonances with the idea of Māyā.

### **mazmorreo**

It is said of a colloquial term to refer to a type of game, with multiple varieties, that in general the players play a role of a character within the world of epic fantasy, and together create a group of adventurers, in search of glory, wealth, knowledge and in which they explore cities, Kingdoms, states, and of course, dungeons.

### **me lo dices o me lo cuentas**

It is said of an expression that is used as an ironic response when someone tells that something has happened to him, and that he expresses it as something new and surprising, when in reality he knows that it has happened to the listener before.

### **me lo ha dicho un pajarito**

A colloquial expression used to conceal, in a humorous way, the knowledge or information of some news or situation that has been received confidentially.

### **meritopía**

Utopia in which meritocracy is taken to the extreme, where fellow citizens rely on the merit of each person to assess their value in society, forming a pyramidal structure in which the most meritorious access command positions.

### **metabolimetría**

It is said of the measurement of basal metabolism .

### **metalero**

3 . It is said colloquially, to refer to a person who is very fond of heavy metal music.

### **metronauta**

It is said of the person whose main means of transport is the subway, which is a type of underground transport similar to the train, which occurs in most large cities.

### **milenarismo bíblico**

Biblical millenarianism has its basis in numerous texts of the A. Testament and also in the new; It is an eschatological idea linked to the doctrine of the new arrival of Christ to implant his kingdom and his justice through the Last Judgment, which was interpreted as an event that would occur in the year 1000, in the middle of the Middle Ages and this literal millenarian interpretation was condemned by the Catholic Church, from which arose movements with demands for social justice applied to the Christian people, so-called "heresies" such as the Cathars, Bogomilists and Albigensians emerged.

### **misticismo**

Mysticism is the art of union with Reality. The mystic is the person who either attains that union or seeks to attain it.

### **misticosofía**

Literally, "knowledge of mysticism" or "mystical knowledge" refers to the mode of thought in which its wisdom proceeds through an experimental knowledge and not speculative or deductive, but immediate, through different philosophical and spiritual means. In philotheistic currents, it assumes as its objective the search for a personal union with God in which the subject intensely perceives the divine presence in an intellectual, affective and fruitive way.

## **mito de la caverna**

It is an allegory formulated by the philosopher Plato, in which prisoners, bound with chains in a cave, spend their lives observing reflected figures projected by a light behind them, without knowing that that light is the Sun and the figures are shadows of free people. The moral of this story is that those who do not know the idea of Good (represented by the Sun) are slaves who see nothing but shadows projected on a screen that we cannot help but regard as reality. At the end of the story, one of the slaves is freed and finds the truth, gazes at the sun and realizes that he was not free (to have knowledge of the truth). He then decides to return to the cave and tell the truth to the rest of the slaves, but they do not believe him and kill him, meaning that either most of us do not accept the truth or that it must be experienced individually in order to be apprehended.

## **mixofilia**

It is said of the feeling of joy of being in a different environment or of mixing with that environment, its people and culture.

## **mixofobia**

It is the hatred or fear of the different or foreigner; considering him an enemy of mixing and sharing the same space with foreign people.

## **moísmo**

Mohism is best known for the idea of universal love. According to the master and founder of Mohism, Mo-zi, people should care equally about all other people.

## **mojo**

3 . In some regions of Spain, mojo is an interjection used to call the cat.

## **molar**

A very colloquial verb, used mainly in Spain, which is equivalent to saying "está bien", "me gusta", "guay" or "chévere". It comes from Caló, the dialect of the so-called gypsy people living in Spain.

## **monoespaciado**

In written language with electronic devices, such as mobile phones, computers, etc. They refer to the distance between each character in a script font. Monospaced fonts have a constant spacing between the characters that compose it.

## **monstruos**

Plural of monster . It is said about a being contrary to its nature or species disproportionate in size and/or ugliness, and therefore causes strangeness, rejection and even fear and horror. 2 . Very cruel or evil person. 3 . In Spain, especially in Andalusia, it is said with a positive character about a person, who shows a surprising quality or attitude.

## **montar la bronca**

A phrase that expresses the act of generating an atmosphere of tension and anger with the intention of confrontation towards one or more people.

## **moñero**

It is said of a hair object. This can be a clip or an elastic band, which is used to gather the hair in the shape of a bun.

## **moonpunk**

A fantasy subgenre of futuristic style based on the idea of a lunar aesthetic, where spiral shapes, spheres, and circular or serpentine figures stand out, usually with cool tones.

## **morenizar**

A verbal neologism describing the act of going sunbathing, with the intention of having darker skin (as a reaction to sun exposure), which is considered more attractive to many people.

## **mosquito muerta**

A phrase that comes to say about those people who seem calm and/or shy, but depending on the situation, they can be shown as the opposite.

## **mucho lirili y poco lerele**

A colloquial expression, of Andalusian origin although it has spread especially in Spain, it means that we have to stop talking and start acting.

## **multidisciplinarietà**

It is said of a set of disciplines that are addressed at the same time in a research or studies, but that these areas do not relate to each other or integrate with each other, but work together and thus contribute their own point of view and compare it with the rest of the disciplines.

## **multirreincidencia**

It is said of a circumstance of special aggravation of a crime, consisting in the fact that when the offender the accused has been convicted of three or more crimes of the same title and nature.

## **necropompo**

Similar to the concept of psychopomp, although with a nuance that differentiates it, since it not only accompanies souls on their way to the afterlife, but also seeks these souls in particular beforehand to, in a compassionate way, help them, thus facilitating the task of the psychopomp and alleviating the suffering of the deceased.

## **nectarívoro**

It is said about any animal that feeds primarily or solely on the nectar of flowers.

## **neodarwinismo**

This is the theory of evolution, also known as the synthetic theory of evolution, which merges Darwinian theory with the precepts of genetics. Their main idea is that mutations and natural selection complement each other. Therefore, they consider that there is no process of evolutionary change alone.

## **neología**

2 . It is said of the area that studies the creation of new words, the science that studies the recent linguistic events that are created at a given moment with respect to the evolution of the living language, where the levels of analysis and description of this are reflected. Neology is also known as the process of inventing new voices and making them part of the common language, which triggers its renewal.

## **neoludita**

It is said of those who position themselves against the current robotic and genetic revolution, arguing moral and labor factors, demanding greater control of the advance of technologies and even their paralysis. Its name comes from the Luddites, who in the 19th century were against the industrial revolution.

### **neomismo**

Application of the politics of Universal Love to the conditions of today's world, resurgence of Mo-Zi's proposals.

### **neoplatonismo**

It is a philosophical current that emerged in Alexandria between the second and third centuries AD. C. , which took up the ideas of Platonism as a philosophical model, with influences from Stoicism and other currents of Hellenism, as well as borrowing ideas from Eastern philosophies combining Hellenistic and Platonic thought with mysticism and the religious ideas of the time.

### **nihilismo**

Nihilism is a philosophical school of thought that holds that life has no intrinsic purpose or meaning. That is to say, there are no objective values or absolute truths, and everything we give importance to is based on socially and/or individually accepted beliefs, which are really meaningless.

### **nirmanakaya**

1 . According to Buddhism, it is the body "in which a Buddha or a Bodhisattva appears on Earth," an emanation of the Buddha's Sambogakaya (Full Use Body). 2 . According to the esoteric view he is truly someone an adept, a teacher, a yogi or an advanced student who during his life has earned the right to be a member of the invisible Host who always protects and cares for humanity within karmic limits. Confused by "Spirits", Angels or God Himself, a Nirmanakâya is always a compassionate protector, truly a guardian angel for those who are worthy of his help.

### **nitaceno**

This is a type of drug, known as the Frankenstein drug, that is forty times more potent than fentanyl.

### **nitofilia**

Pleasure or taste for recreating unreal or exaggerated situations in the imagination.

### **nixfilia**

It is said of a person's feeling of attraction and liking for snow or snowfall.

### **no dualidad**

"Non-duality" simply means "not two" and points to the essential unity (wholeness, wholeness, oneness) of life, a totality that exists here and now, before any apparent separation.

### **no está el horno para bollos**

An expression used when there is tension in a specific situation

### **noeico**

It is the name of the first geological period of the planet Mars, it is estimated that it was about 4, 5 and 3, 5 billion years ago, and in which there was a lot of water on its surface.

## **ñafrar**

It is said of the term synonymous with spinning.

## **ñomblón**

Said of a very fat person with big buttocks.

## **obelisco**

4 . This is a strange microscopic structure recently discovered. They are called obelisks because of their rod-like structures, they are even smaller than viruses, but they can still transmit instructions to the cells of the human body.

## **obloide**

The three-dimensional shape is said to have short sides, parallel sides and rounded ends, as if formed by two hemispheres joined together by a kind of short cylinder.

## **obscuridad**

Although "obscurity" is the closest spelling to etymology, today the simplified "obscurity" is the majority and preferable, and it comes to mean the following: 1 . Lack of light to perceive things. 2 . Place with no light, or very little light. 3 . Lack of light and knowledge in the intellectual or spiritual faculties. 4 . Lack of clarity in what is written or spoken. 5 . Lack of news about an event or its causes and circumstances. 6 . Humility, lowliness in social condition, although it is in disuse.

## **oe**

Part of the locution or chant "oé oé oé oé is used as a sign of joy and euphoria with which a good match is celebrated on football fields, especially in Spain. It is claimed that oe could have its origin in the Basque hobé, which can be roughly translated as "the best".

## **oficialnoicos**

It is said of people that they believe at face value everything that comes from the so-called official media, despite the fact that there is evidence that they do not always tell the truth or show it under the prism of a premeditated opinion. It is similar to what happens with conspiracy theorists, only this happens with the well-known "alternative" or "unofficial" information

## **ojímetrico**

It is said of the measurement taken by eye, with no real value, but with the reference of the international metric system.

## **ojímetro**

It is said of the ability to calculate quickly.

## **ojú**

It is a colloquial interjection, whose use and origin is typical of Andalusia, Spain; It comes to express astonishment, admiration, surprise, joy, and so on.

## **oleato**

1 . In chemistry, it is the salt or ester of oleic acid. 2 . Said of the blend of coffee with olive oil, which many people are currently consuming, its proponents indicate that coffee can help as a diuretic effect and gives more acidity to the

stomach along with olive oil, which has antioxidant, anti-inflammatory, and heart-protecting properties.

### **oleoteca**

It is said of the establishment where a large collection and varieties of olive oils are displayed and that can be purchased, tasted and that products such as soaps or fragrances are also made.

### **ombrofobia**

It is said of a very little known phobia, and that consists of people who suffer from it have an irrational fear of getting wet from the water that comes from the rain.

### **omen**

It is said of the sign that confirms the certainty of an omen or omen.

### **omfalofobia**

It is said of the fear or repulsion about the navels, especially the fact of touching them, both one's own and that of another person; It causes hygiene problems in the person since they do not like to bathe very often so as not to see their navel.

### **oncilla**

Said to be a small feline, it lives on the South American continent and its fur is golden light brown with well-defined black spots that are known as rosettes. It feeds mainly on rodents, small marsupials, birds, and reptiles.

### **onirocritico**

It is said of the person who studies and evaluates dreams and dream worlds, both his own and those of others, in order to give them a meaning and sense, usually therapeutic. They can range from a more academic point of view, such as Freud's line of psychology to other less empirical variants; In both cases they are based on the symbology. It is correctly spelled as onerocritic.

### **onironauta**

From oniro, "dream" and nauta, navigator; It is the person who travels and lives constantly within the dream world, through lucid dreaming and other techniques.

### **onironáutica**

Science that studies the world of dreams and the way to be conscious in them; for different purposes, mainly therapeutic.

### **onirosofía**

It is said of a branch of knowledge based on the wisdom of dreams, their meaning, their symbology and on a larger scale, such as the capacity of the dream world as a source of information for humanity. It encompasses many currents of thought, as seemingly disparate as shamanism and psychoanalysis, to currents that consider dreams as dimensions as real as our world.

### **onirotopía**

Romantic name given to the place where, through dreams, the individual unconscious is connected with the collective unconscious that we share with all of humanity. It is not a place to use, because its dimensions are cosmic; Onirotopia

is therefore the place of the most immediate layers of the collective unconscious, which show themselves and connect us through dreams, most of the time with the people we feel closest, but also with others that at first, we do not even know and with other elements that influence us, in our individual choices, in trivial subjects such as fashions and in profound ones such as cultural, political or spiritual choices and therefore in the general consciousness of human beings.

### **onvre**

It is said of a neologism, used especially in social networks, to designate the type of man who believes himself superior to any woman for the simple fact of being a man.

### **orejear**

2 . RAE: "It is defined as holding horse or mule beasts by the ears to begin to tame them". 3 . Synonymous with doubting, hesitating. 4 . Quickly listen to something, especially a musical composition. 5 . It is said of a person who transmits to someone information that is not publicly known but that is of interest. 6 . Pulling a person's ears. 7 . Keeping an eye on a suspect to inform the police.

### **pacifismo**

Pacifism could be conceptualized as two aspects, in the first, it is the social and cultural response against war or armed conflicts, in another aspect it is that doctrine that seeks to favor and stimulate all the conditions for peace to be a permanent state and condition of human relations, both between people, and between States, nations and peoples. When we speak of pacifism we are referring, therefore, to the set of ideas and doctrines that favor peace as a political philosophy, as well as to that social movement (or individual position) that, throughout history but especially in contemporary times, has been generating forms of mobilization and thought in favor of peace and against war. Pacifism, moreover, has been based on a multiplicity of convictions and arguments, both religious, humanistic, philosophical, etc. And it is one of the most important ways to promote peacebuilding.

### **pacifismo absoluto**

It is understood as the type of pacifism that totally and unequivocally condemns and rejects any type of war, regardless of the ends that are intended with it, or even of the rights that are intended to be defended or of the reasons that can be argued, even if they are noble, to carry it out.

### **pacifismo relativo**

We are referring to that type of pacifism that understands that the use of force and war should be reduced to exceptional cases, such as avoiding genocide, being a pacifist point of view more common than absolute pacifism.

### **padre dominante**

It is said of the man who exercises his paternity from forcefulness and slightly excessive authority, without going so far as to abuse his children.

### **pagar pato**

A colloquial expression used to express the situation of suffering a punishment, a guilt or a penalty, which is not deserved by the person who suffers it, as he or she is not to blame for the fact or situation.

### **paleoantropología**

It is said of the branch of anthropology that focuses its study of evolution and human development, at its different levels of social organization, based on the analysis of fossil remains.



## **palmista**

It is said of a person who practices palmistry or readings of the lines of the hands.

## **palo santo**

1 . Guayacán . 2 . It is said of a tree species that, thanks to its characteristic properties and aroma, is used as incense to create harmony, peace and tranquility in homes, temples or other environments. It is developed in countries such as Guatemala, Peru, Ecuador, Honduras, Costa Rica and Mexico.

## **paniberismo**

It is understood as the ideological current that defends greater collaboration and without ruling out a total integration of those countries and peoples that possess Iberian languages.

## **pansofía**

A term signifying universal wisdom, the knowledge that encompasses all things that are, both in the way and in the manner in which they are, both essentially and existentially, and the knowledge about their ultimate end. It is, therefore, an integrative knowledge that has as its main characteristic that of involving all areas of human knowledge and no human discipline is alien to it.

## **pantalonero**

1 . Pant Players . It is said of a person especially dedicated to sewing trousers. 2 . It is said of a type of accessory designed specifically for ordering pants.

## **pantierno**

Conjunction of bread and tender; A type of pastry that is halfway between a sponge cake and ordinary bread. In Spain it is known as "midnights".

## **paperas**

It is the colloquial name of a disease, called mumps, it is a viral infection that affects the salivary glands called parotids, which are located on both sides of the face and on the upper and lateral part of the neck. Mumps pain and swelling.

## **papería**

It is said to be a type of commercial premises specialized in preparing and selling potatoes.

## **paradoja de fermi**

It is so known thanks to Enrico Fermi, who was an Italian physicist who lived in the last century. He posed, given the immensity of the cosmos, why have there still been no signs of life from beings from other planets?

## **participación ciudadana**

There is talk of citizen participation, especially in the political and civil society spheres. To this end, a legal framework and democratic mechanisms are required that provide the necessary conditions for citizens (people and organizations from various sectors of society) through various proposals, to make them reach all levels of government, such as a referendum or street demonstrations.

## **pasarse tres pueblos**

It is said of the informal expression that indicates exaggerating too much about something, usually about an anecdote or

story, although it applies to any subject.

### **pasillear**

It is said of the verbal neologism that expresses wandering through the corridors, usually to engage in conversation with those who are there; It occurs frequently in political and business environments. In infants, given their energy and hyperactivity, it is applied to express their continuous movement from one side to the other around the house, usually in the corridors.

### **pasmados**

Plural of astonished . It is said of a person who is dazed, bewildered, who does not understand or does not know what to do.

### **pastorcillo**

1 . Diminutive of shepherd . 2 . It is said of the name given to the figure of the shepherd in the nativity scenes, in which they are represented as witnesses to the birth of the baby Jesus.

### **patafísica**

It is really written as Pataphysics (apostrophe at the beginning of the word) is how the science of the absurd, of curiosity, of humor and of the exception is known. It was created and coined by Alfred Jarry (1873-1907), a French poet, playwright, and novelist.

### **patogenicidad**

It refers to the ability of an agent, whether a microorganism or a virus, to cause disease in the organism in which it is hosted.

### **patriarcada**

A neologism that is formed from patriarch ('man who exercises authority in a community of people'). This new word would have to mean 'phrase or action proper to a patriarch', but, in the context, behind the verb produce, and with the action they produce, it immediately makes us think of the word arcade ('violent movement of the stomach that we feel before vomiting').

### **patriarcado**

3 . Patriarchy is defined as a system of social organization in which key positions of power (political, economic, religious, and military) are held, exclusively or mostly, by men.

### **payasofía**

It is said of the philosophy of life based on Humor and Laughter, that being valid in themselves, they are actually two subcategories of a larger theme: Joy. Joy means being in touch with the bigger picture, being in a greater state of consciousness where humor is the vehicle that transports us from a place of narrow awareness to a place of expanded consciousness, and laughter is our reaction to that process that makes us happy. The clown does not need a red nose (which is also not excluded) or any costume to express the joy that flows by itself and arises in the clown spontaneously.

### **pecholobo**

It is said of the adjective composed of<pecho>> and <lobo>> that is applied to the type of man who has a hairy chest, but who happens to be attractive. </lobo></pecho>